

PARTICIPATING INVESTMENTS



QUARTERLY PARTICIPATING ACCOUNT SUMMARY

Q4 2023

(As of December 31, 2023)





WHY YOU CAN COUNT ON US

The Empire Life Insurance Company (Empire Life) is a proud Canadian company that has been in business since 1923. We offer individual and group life and health insurance, investment and retirement products.

Our mission is to make it simple, fast and easy for Canadians to get the products and services they need to build wealth, generate income, and achieve financial security.

Follow us on social media @EmpireLife or visit empire.ca for more information, including current ratings and financial results.



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PARTICIPATING LIFE INSURANCE

What makes participating life insurance great for many Canadians is the combination of:

- Guaranteed premiums
- Guaranteed life insurance coverage
- Guaranteed cash surrender values and paid-up values
- The potential of receiving dividends each year!

Consistent returns with a conservative investment approach have made the Empire Life participating plans very successful over the years. It is also why we have never failed to pay a dividend in the history of offering this type of insurance. Our dividend scales are guaranteed never to fall below zero percent and any dividend, once paid, cannot be taken back.

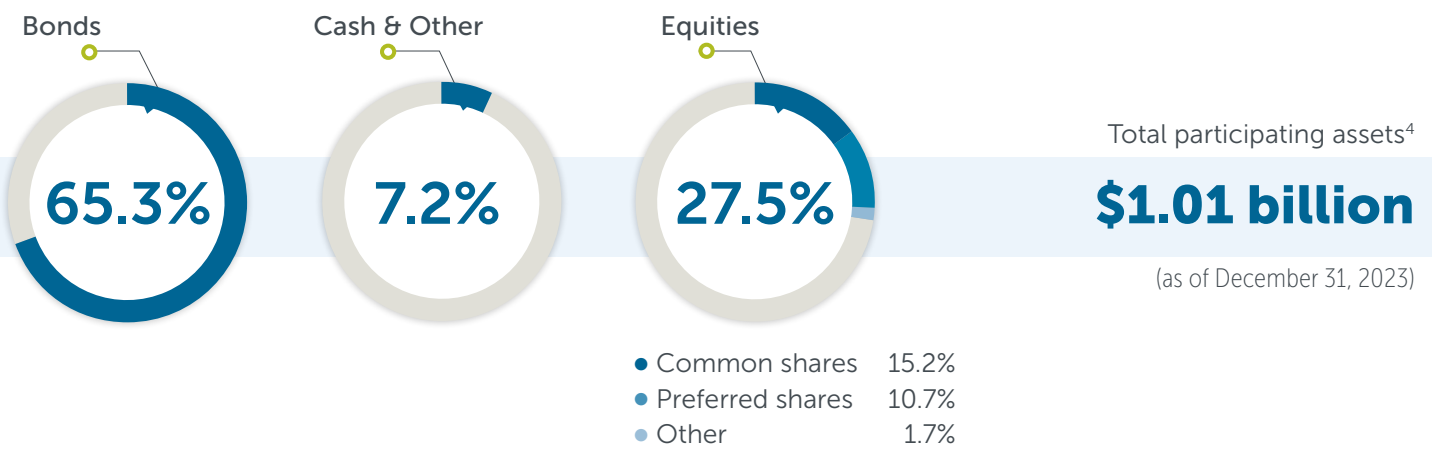
THE PARTICIPATING ACCOUNT

Premiums paid for participating life insurance are deposited into the participating account and invested. Death benefits and expenses are paid from the participating account. Participating policyholders are entitled to share in the returns from the participating account through dividends, which may be declared annually, and credited to the policy. Dividends are not guaranteed.

Empire Life manages the participating account to ensure the account always has enough money to meet its obligations to pay policy benefits, expenses and meet the guarantees within the policy contracts.

The management objective for the Empire Life participating account is to provide long term asset growth and generate adequate income to meet the guarantees of our participating life insurance products. The rate of return within our participating account is based on the growth of our assets under management that support these unique plans. The rate of return is one of the factors used in determining the dividend scale.

UNDERLYING ASSET MIX



Details of the bond portfolio

As of December 31, 2023, the Empire Life participating account was valued at \$1.01 billion dollars. Approximately 72.5% of the participating account is invested in low risk investments with bonds making up approximately 65.3% of the assets or approximately \$661 million dollars. The book yield for the bonds in the participating account is approximately 4.9%.

The bonds in the participating account will mature over the next 30+ years with approximately 3% of the bonds in the participating account being reinvested each year, at the then prevailing market rates. This means the participating account return, on a book yield basis, will remain fairly stable as it will decline slowly over the next 30+ years.

The remaining 34.7% of assets in the par fund are made up of commercial mortgages, cash and equities.

Cash & Bonds

| | |
|-------------------------------|--------------|
| Cash & Short-term Investments | 7.4% |
| AAA | 0.6% |
| AA | 12.7% |
| A | 38.0% |
| BBB | 39.5% |
| BB | 1.8% |

(as of December 31, 2023)

Bonds are the foundation of our total participating assets under management. These percentages will fluctuate when new bonds are purchased or existing bonds mature or are sold. A fluctuation may also occur if there is a change in the rating of any bonds held.

Common & Preferred Shares

This chart shows the geographic split of common and preferred shares held within the underlying assets supporting our participating plans.

Common & Preferred Share Holdings

| | Common | Preferred |
|---------------|--------------|-------------|
| Canada | 98.3% | 100% |
| United States | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Foreign | 1.7% | 0.0% |

(as of December 31, 2023)



HOW DIVIDENDS ARE CALCULATED

Each year Empire Life determines the total amount of dividends to be declared on its participating plans based on the return on the participating account and makes changes to the dividend scale for each product, if necessary. The dividend scale determines the amount of dividends earned on each participating policy. Dividends are not guaranteed and the dividend scale may change annually based on a number of factors such as our operating expenses, return on investments and the costs of paying out benefits including death claims, cash surrender values and dividends.

Empire Life uses smoothing when calculating the experience factors underlying the dividend scale. Mortality and surrender experience are averaged over a five year period to reduce fluctuations in annual experience. The dividend scale interest rate is adjusted for realized gains and losses on asset sales included in income over the remaining term to maturity of each asset sold. The latter is an accounting treatment and not a smoothing mechanism.

Participating Account Investment Rate of Return

 **5.93%**

year to date annualized rate of return as of December 31, 2023

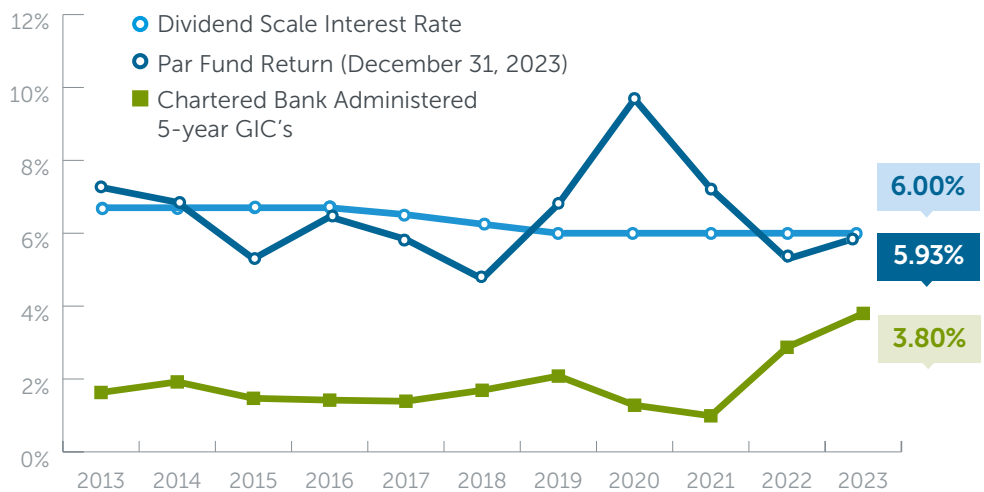
Current Dividend Scale Interest Rate

 **6.00%**

for all participating policies including Optimax Wealth® and EstateMax®

Dividend Scale Interest Rate History

| Year | Par Fund Return | Dividend Scale Interest Rate | Chartered Bank Administered 5-year GIC's ¹ |
|------|-----------------|------------------------------|---|
| 2013 | 7.26% | 6.70% | 1.63% |
| 2014 | 6.85% | 6.70% | 1.92% |
| 2015 | 5.30% | 6.70% | 1.47% |
| 2016 | 6.45% | 6.70% | 1.42% |
| 2017 | 5.83% | 6.51% | 1.39% |
| 2018 | 4.75% | 6.25% | 1.69% |
| 2019 | 6.80% | 6.00% | 2.08% |
| 2020 | 9.68% | 6.00% | 1.28% |
| 2021 | 7.22% | 6.00% | 0.99% |
| 2022 | 5.29% | 6.00% | 2.87% |
| 2023 | 5.93% | 6.00% | 3.80% |



Par Interest Rates Comparison

Three components of the participating account used in the calculations of annual dividends:

1) Investment Rate of Return **30%**

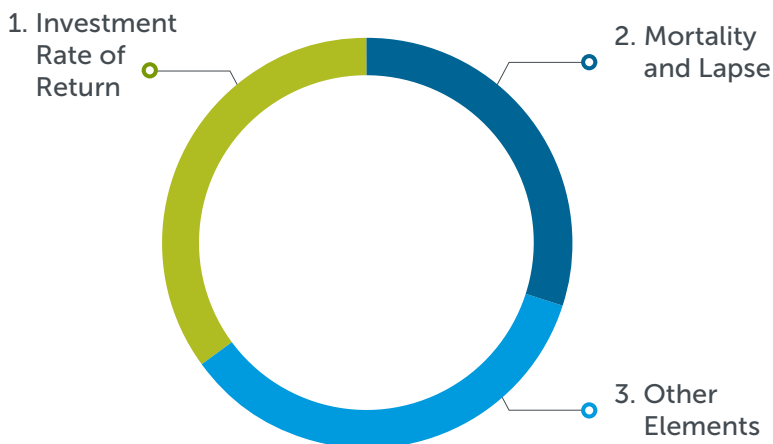
The investment rate of return earned on the participating account which represents approximately 30% of the dividend scale.

2) Mortality and Lapse **35%**

The amount of death claims paid on participating plans can have either a positive or negative impact on policy dividends. Lapsed policies can also impact dividends. Mortality accounts for approximately 35% of the dividend scale.

3) Other Elements **35%**

The other elements are sometimes referred to as the expense and tax component because these items tend to have a higher frequency of change. In addition, the other elements include components targeted at protection for the par fund for items affecting profitability such as regulatory or financial reporting changes. On average about 35% of each dividend included a return of amounts for the other elements component.



TOP TEN HOLDINGS IN THE PAR ACCOUNT

Equities

| Parent Company | Percentage |
|---------------------------|--------------|
| Power Corp | 13.8% |
| TD Bank | 7.1% |
| RBC | 5.6% |
| KingSett | 5.1% |
| Sun Life Fin | 4.8% |
| Atco Limited | 4.4% |
| Brookfield Corp | 4.2% |
| Manulife Fin | 3.7% |
| Intact Fin | 3.6% |
| BMO | 3.0% |
| (as of December 31, 2023) | 55.3% |

Our top 10 equity holdings account for a significant percent of the total equities held within the underlying participating account. While this number may appear high, it is important to remember equities account for a smaller percentage of the total participating assets under management.

Exposures

| Parent Company | Percentage |
|---------------------------|--------------|
| Power Corp | 7.7% |
| Sun Life Fin | 3.3% |
| Manulife Fin | 3.0% |
| TD Bank | 2.9% |
| Enbridge Inc. | 2.9% |
| RBC | 2.8% |
| Atco Limited | 2.4% |
| Metro Inc. | 2.1% |
| Fortis Inc. | 2.0% |
| Telus Inc. | 1.9% |
| (as of December 31, 2023) | 31.0% |

Exposures refer to the total percentage of both equities and bonds of an individual company or institution held within our participating account. Our top 10 exposures account for a much smaller percentage as compared with the equity holdings, keeping our investments diversified.

Industry

| Industry Sector | Percentage |
|---------------------------|---------------|
| Financials | 35.7% |
| Utilities | 16.9% |
| Energy | 13.8% |
| Communication | 6.6% |
| Industrials | 5.9% |
| Consumer Staples | 4.7% |
| Real Estate | 4.2% |
| Infrastructure | 3.6% |
| Consumer Discretionary | 2.9% |
| Other | 5.7% |
| (as of December 31, 2023) | 100.0% |

Equities and bonds can come from a wide variety of industries. This chart shows the distribution of the total assets under management in our participating account within the top 10 industry sectors.

OUR PAR ACCOUNT PERFORMANCE

The chart below illustrates the relative stability of the annualized returns for the assets (net of investment expenses) in our participating account compared to other investment options in Canada over the last thirty years.

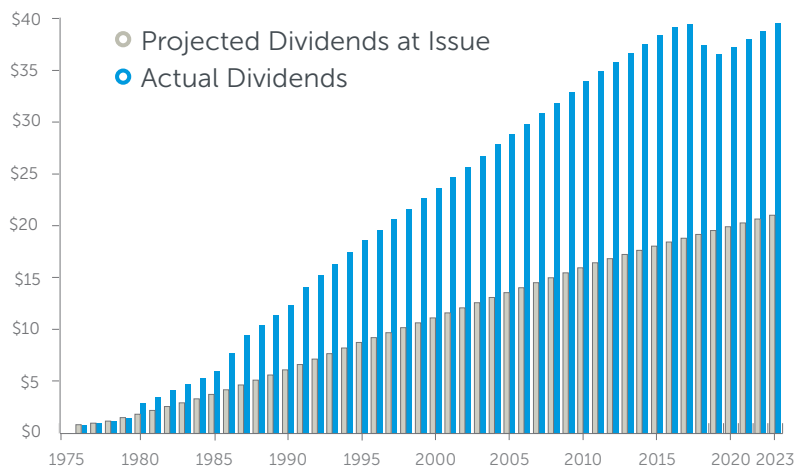
| Year End | Empire Life Participating Account ² | Gov. of Canada Marketable 5-10 year Bonds ¹ | Chartered Bank Administered 5 year GIC's ¹ | Canadian Total CPI ¹ | S&P/TSX Total Composite Return ³ |
|--------------------|--|--|---|---------------------------------|---|
| 1993 | 10.50% | 7.24% | 6.20% | 1.80% | 32.55% |
| 1994 | 9.31% | 8.26% | 7.34% | 2.00% | -0.18% |
| 1995 | 9.62% | 7.93% | 7.06% | 2.20% | 14.53% |
| 1996 | 10.12% | 6.86% | 5.64% | 1.60% | 28.35% |
| 1997 | 9.45% | 5.87% | 4.71% | 1.60% | 14.98% |
| 1998 | 8.28% | 5.26% | 4.38% | 0.90% | -1.58% |
| 1999 | 8.51% | 5.56% | 4.81% | 1.70% | 31.71% |
| 2000 | 8.83% | 5.96% | 5.34% | 2.70% | 7.41% |
| 2001 | 8.32% | 5.32% | 4.05% | 0.70% | -12.57% |
| 2002 | 7.83% | 5.08% | 3.91% | 3.80% | -12.44% |
| 2003 | 7.66% | 4.54% | 3.13% | 2.10% | 26.72% |
| 2004 | 7.53% | 4.34% | 2.92% | 2.10% | 14.48% |
| 2005 | 7.50% | 3.89% | 2.71% | 2.10% | 24.13% |
| 2006 | 7.37% | 4.18% | 3.16% | 1.70% | 17.26% |
| 2007 | 6.86% | 4.25% | 3.31% | 2.40% | 9.83% |
| 2008 | 5.01% | 3.36% | 3.01% | 1.20% | -33.00% |
| 2009 | 6.34% | 2.84% | 1.95% | 1.30% | 35.05% |
| 2010 | 5.67% | 2.88% | 1.97% | 2.40% | 17.61% |
| 2011 | 5.83% | 2.47% | 1.87% | 2.30% | -8.71% |
| 2012 | 5.18% | 1.63% | 1.65% | 0.80% | 7.19% |
| 2013 | 7.26% | 1.99% | 1.63% | 1.20% | 12.99% |
| 2014 | 6.85% | 1.87% | 1.92% | 1.50% | 10.55% |
| 2015 | 5.30% | 1.19% | 1.47% | 1.60% | -8.32% |
| 2016 | 6.45% | 1.02% | 1.42% | 1.50% | 21.08% |
| 2017 | 5.83% | 1.61% | 1.39% | 1.90% | 9.10% |
| 2018 | 4.75% | 2.22% | 1.69% | 2.00% | -8.89% |
| 2019 | 6.80% | 1.53% | 2.08% | 2.20% | 22.88% |
| 2020 | 9.68% | 0.65% | 1.28% | 0.70% | 5.60% |
| 2021 | 7.22% | 1.27% | 0.99% | 4.80% | 25.09% |
| 2022 | 5.29% | 2.78% | 2.87% | 6.30% | -5.84% |
| 2023 | 5.93% | 3.38% | 3.80% | 3.40% | 11.75% |
| 30-year | | | | | |
| Average Return | 7.22% | 3.67% | 3.11% | 2.09% | 9.23% |
| Standard Deviation | 1.5% | 2.1% | 1.7% | 1.2% | 15.6% |
| 10-year | | | | | |
| Average Return | 6.41% | 1.75% | 1.89% | 2.59% | 8.30% |
| Standard Deviation | 1.4% | 0.8% | 0.9% | 1.7% | 12.7% |

(as of December 31, 2023)

data source: Bank of Canada (2023), TD Securities (2023), Empire Life (2023)

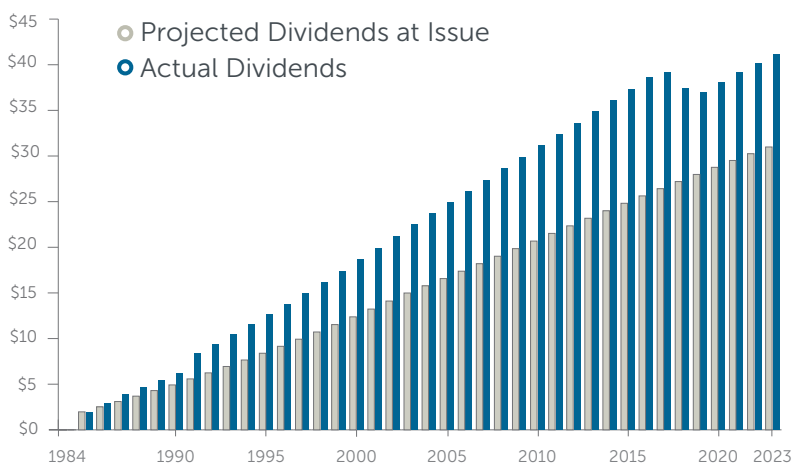
DIVIDEND HISTORY

Empire Life Dividend History 1975-2023



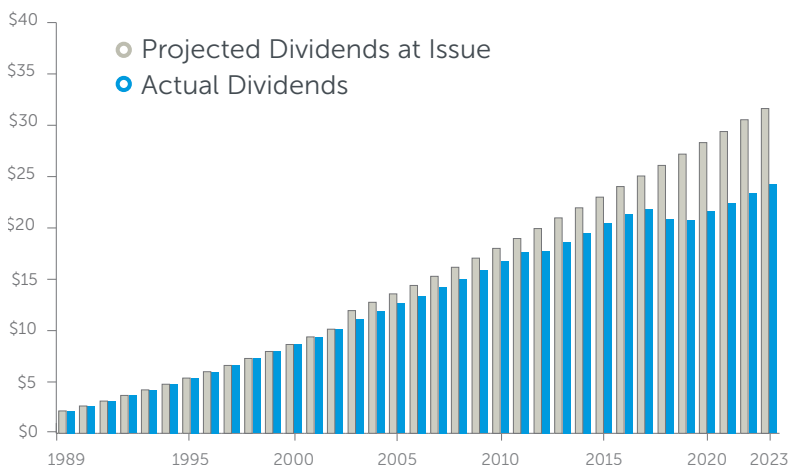
Dividends per \$1,000 for an individual age 30, issue year 1974, Executive Whole Life.

Empire Life Dividend History 1984-2023



Dividends per \$1,000 for an individual age 30, issue year 1983, Executive Whole Life.

Empire Life Dividend History 1989-2023



Dividends per \$1,000 for an individual age 30, issue year 1988, Optimax.

The three charts highlighted on this page show the projected dividends at issue compared to the actual dividend payments per \$1,000 of participating coverage for the Empire Life participating coverages indicated issued on a 30 year old in 1974, 1983 and 1988.

Any change in growth of a dividend payment on each chart indicates a change in the dividend scale for that particular policy.

Over time, the growth of dividends reflects the strength and value-oriented position of the participating plans offered by Empire Life.

The longer the policy has remained in force, the higher the dividend payments have been over the course of each of the three plans highlighted.

Actual dividend payments shown are based on the past experience of each plan and are not intended to illustrate future results for our current participating plans. Dividend payments are not guaranteed.

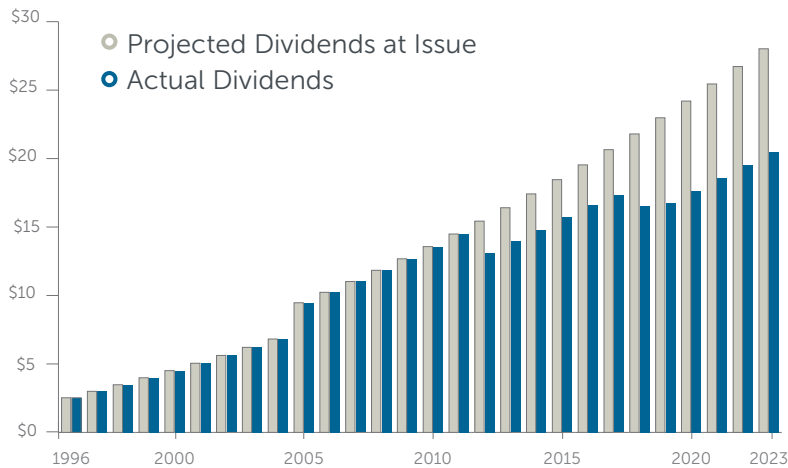
Previous versions of Empire Life participating plans each have their own dividend assumption. While the plans shown are no longer available for sale, Empire Life uses the same value-oriented philosophy for our current product offering.

Dividends can be affected by changes in a number of factors, including lapse rates, mortality rates, Empire Life investment income and expenses.

Dividends are not guaranteed and will vary depending on future experience. Past performance does not guarantee future results.

DIVIDEND HISTORY

Empire Life Dividend History 1996-2023



Dividends per \$1,000 for an individual age 30, issue year 1995, Optimax.

HOW CHANGES TO THE DIVIDEND SCALE CAN IMPACT A POLICY

Changes to the company's dividend scale can impact the performance of a participating life insurance policy, especially if the dividend option selected for the policy is the Enhanced Coverage dividend option. This option relies on the annual dividends paid on the policy to help cover the cost of the Extender/Enhanced Coverage term additions which make up part of the policy's total coverage amount.

Other dividend options such as Paid Up Additions also use the annual dividends paid on a participating policy to purchase "paid up additions" of permanent life insurance coverage which are added to the base amount of the life insurance coverage provided by the policy.

Sales illustrations provided at the time of sale are projections only of how the dividends can impact the growth of cash surrender values or total coverage amounts provided by a participating life insurance policy.

Premium Offset

Premium Offset can be elected to reduce the premium payment period for a participating life insurance policy by using annual dividends declared on a policy, along with the cash surrender value of accumulated dividends, to pay the annual policy premiums.

A change to the dividend scale may mean that the Premium Offset starting point, the point where the dividends and accumulated non-guaranteed values are sufficient to pay policy premiums, may be delayed.

If a policy is already on "Premium Offset" and there is a reduction in the dividend scale, it may mean that the policyowner will need to start paying policy premiums "out of pocket" until the dividends are large enough to once again pay the policy premiums.

It is recommended that an in-force policy illustration be obtained each year to keep track of how a participating policy may perform depending on the policy dividends that may be declared on the policy.

Contact Empire Life Customer Service to request an in-force policy illustration.

References & Disclaimers

¹ Benchmark returns and figures are based on information obtained from the Bank of Canada website www.bankofcanada.ca as of December 31, 2023. These include the 5-year guaranteed investment certificates (V80691341), the 5-10 year Government of Canada marketable bonds average yield (V122486) and the Total Consumer Price Index.

² Prior to 2007, the long-term investment strategy and accounting rules that smooth out results over a number of years contribute to the relative stability of the total return for assets backing the Empire Life Par Portfolio. Thereafter, Financial Instruments accounting standards eliminate smoothing methods. Starting in 2007, the rate of return does not include unrealized gains or losses. Dividends are not guaranteed and will vary—upward or downward—depending on future experience. Par returns include returns on par surplus and are not actual returns to policyowners.

³ The Total Return for the S&P/TSX Composite index is based on closing price values from TD Securities as of December 31, 2023.

⁴ The total participating asset figure now excludes Insurance Receivables, Other Assets, Property & Equipment and Intangible assets from the amount stated.

The charts and tables shown in this document refer to or reflect assets held within the Empire Life participating account as of December 31, 2023, unless otherwise indicated. Empire Life will endeavour to ensure the information presented is accurate and updated, but will not be held liable for inaccuracies. Past performance does not guarantee future results.

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Questions? We're here to help.



To find out more about our Participating Life Insurance, contact your advisor, or visit empire.ca.

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